

# **WATCH-TYPED HEARTBEAT SENSING DEVICE**

## **BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

### **[0001] 1. Field of the Invention**

**[0002]** The present invention relates to a heartbeat sensing device, especially to a watch-typed heartbeat sensing device.

### **[0003] 2. Description of the Prior Art**

**[0004]** Heartbeat sensing device is a device for detecting and displaying a heartbeat of a user. It has been widely applied in various devices for medical diagnosis and sporting purposes. By means of the heartbeat sensing device, a heartbeat is detected and displayed, thereby a user or doctor can monitor the body status of the user or patient. For example, a heartbeat sensing device is commonly installed to work in coordination with an exercise equipment. The heartbeat of the exerciser is detected and shown via a display unit of the heartbeat sensing device. Moreover, the heartbeat sensing device may be equipped with other devices like audio device, alarm and so on, so as to provide the user multiple practical functions.

**[0005]** Basically, a heartbeat sensing device comprises a rubber conductor which is an electrode capable of detecting a heartbeat signal and a control circuit for processing the heartbeat signal. The rubber conductor is electrically connected to the control circuit, and the heartbeat signal detected by the rubber conductor is transmitted to the processing circuit of the control circuit for processing and then displayed in a display unit.

**[0006]** For a wireless heartbeat sensing device, besides the rubber conductor and control circuit, it further comprises a wireless transmitting circuit which emits the heartbeat signal wirelessly to a remote receiver which is positioned within an effective distance from the heartbeat sensing device. The remote receiver

receives and displays the signal.

**[0007]** Currently, various types of heartbeat sensing device are available in the market. Some the heartbeat sensing devices are in the form of a watch. The watch-typed heartbeat sensing device is fitted on the wrist of the user for detecting the heartbeat.

**[0008]** In the operation of heartbeat sensing device, the electrical connection between the rubber connector and the control circuit is a critical part that affects the effective and precise transmission of the heartbeat signal. In the past few years, the manufacturers have been aimed and devoted to develop a good electrical connection that precisely transmits the heartbeat signal with high fidelity.

**[0009]** In the conventional design of electrical connection, the heartbeat sensing device generally comprises a conductive plate which is mounted at the bottom of the heartbeat sensing device. Thereby, the conductive plate directly contacts the user's body and detects his heartbeat.

**[0010]** **Fig. 1** shows a conventional watch-typed heartbeat sensing device. As shown, the heartbeat sensing device **100a** comprises a display device **10a** and a first conductive contact **10b** at the top surface. There is a second conductive contact at the bottom of the heartbeat sensing device **100a**. When the watch-typed heartbeat sensing device **100a** is put on the wrist of a user, the second conductive contact directly contacts the user's wrist. When the user touches the first conductive contact **10b** with the other hand, the control circuit inside the heartbeat sensing device **100a** detects the heartbeat of the user and transmits a signal to the display device **10a** for displaying. However, such a watch-typed heartbeat sensing device has many drawbacks, including poor electrical connection, weak heartbeat signal, low fidelity and low precision caused by poor contact between the second conductive contact and the user's wrist, surface staining, wetting, abrasion and vibration. Those problems frequently happen in watch-typed heartbeat sensing device, and affect the normal operation and shorten

the service life of heartbeat sensing device.

## **SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

**[0011]** Consequently, a primary object of the present invention is to provide a watch-typed heartbeat sensing device which has an improved excellent electrical connection. It eliminates the problems of low fidelity and weak signal.

**[0012]** Another problem of the present invention is to provide a watch-typed heartbeat sensing device which comprises four conductive contacts. With the four conductive contacts, the heartbeat of user can be precisely detected.

**[0013]** To achieve the above objects, in accordance with the present invention, there is provided a watch-typed heartbeat sensing device including a casing which defines a hollow space for the mounting of a circuit board provided with a plurality of contacts and a control circuit. The casing has two ends, a first end being mounted with a first pair of conductors which includes an inner plate and an outer plate, the two plates respectively connecting to a first and second contacts of the circuit board; a second end being mounted with a second pair of conductors which comprises an inner plate and an outer plate, the two plates respectively connecting to the third and fourth contacts of the circuit board. When a user puts on the heartbeat sensing device, the inner plates contacts the wrist of the user, and when he puts the other hand on the heartbeat sensing device and touches the outer plates, two pairs of heartbeat signals are generated and transmitted to the circuit board, so that the heartbeat of the user is calculated by a microprocessor and displayed in a display unit.

## **BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

**[0014]** The present invention will be apparent to those skilled in the art by reading the following description of preferred embodiments thereof, with reference to the attached drawings, in which:

[0015] **Fig. 1** is a perspective view of a conventional watch-typed heartbeat sensing device;

[0016] **Fig. 2** is a perspective view of a watch-typed heartbeat sensing device constructed in accordance with a preferred embodiment of the present invention;

[0017] **Fig. 3** is a top view of the watch-typed heartbeat sensing device of **Fig. 2**;

[0018] **Fig. 4** is a sectional view of the watch-typed heartbeat sensing device along line 4-4 of **Fig. 3**;

[0019] **Fig. 5** is a sectional view showing an integral structure of a watch band with an inner plate and an outer plate of the present invention; and

[0020] **Fig. 6** is a block diagram of the control circuit of the present invention.

## **DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS**

[0021] With reference to the drawings and in particular to **Fig. 2**, a watch-typed heartbeat sensing device constructed in accordance with a preferred embodiment of the present invention is shown. **Fig. 3** is a top view of the watch-typed heartbeat sensing device of **Fig. 2**. As shown, the watch-typed heartbeat sensing device **100** comprises a casing **1** which is configured in the form of a watch having a first end **11** and a second end **12** in corresponding to the first end **11**. The first and second ends **11**, **12** of the casing **1** are connected with a watch band **30** for holding to a user's wrist. The casing **1** defines an internal hollow space for receiving a circuit board **2** and other electrical components like integrated circuit, battery and so on. The circuit board **2** comprises a control circuit for controlling the operation of the heartbeat sensing device. The circuit board **2** also comprises four contacts, namely a first contact **21**, a second contact

**22**, a third contact **23** and a fourth contact **24**. The four contacts are electrically conductive.

[0022] Please also refer to **Fig. 4**. **Fig. 4** shows a sectional view of the heartbeat sensing device along line **4-4** of **Fig. 3**. A first pair of conductors **3** is mounted at the first end **11**. The first pair of conductors **3** comprises an inner plate **31** and an outer plate **32**. One end of the inner plate **31** and the outer plate **32** are respectively connected the first contact **21** and second contact **22**.

[0023] The electrical connection between the inner plate **31** and outer plate **32** and the first contact **21** and second contact **22** of the circuit board **2** is accomplished by electric welding. Other connection measures by e.g. plugging of pins, press contact and so on may also be applied.

[0024] Similarly, a second pair of conductors **4** is mounted at the second end **12** in correspondence to the first pair of conductors **3**, which comprises an inner plate **41** and an outer plate **42**. The inner plate **41** and outer plate **42** are respectively connected to the third contact **23** and the fourth contact **24**.

[0025] In embodying the present invention, the inner plates **31**, **41** and corresponding outer plates **32**, **42** of the first and second pair of conductors **3**, **4** can be formed integrally with the watch band. **Fig. 5** shows a sectional view of the watch band of the heartbeat sensing device, in which the inner plate **31** and the outer plate **32** are respectively formed on a bottom surface and an upper surface of the watch band and adjacent to the first end of the casing. The integrated watch band is directly plugged to the first end **11** of heartbeat sensing device **100** and connected with the first and second contacts **21**, **22**.

[0026] When the watch-typed heartbeat sensing device **100** is put on a wrist of a user by means of the watch band, the inner plate **31** of the first pair of conductors **3** and the inner plate **41** of the second pair of conductors **4** contact directly with the user's wrist, while the outer plate **32** of the first pair of conductors **3** and the outer plate **42** of the second pair of conductors **4** allow the



contact of the other hand of the user. In other words, the watch-typed heartbeat sensing device **100** provides four external contacts at the watch band **30**, the inner plates **31**, **41**, and the outer plates **32**, **42**. Accordingly, when the user touches the watch-typed heartbeat sensing device **100** with his hands, two signals are generated respectively and sent to the first pair of conductors **3** and the second pair of conductors **4**. Thereby, the control circuit of heartbeat sensing device **100** detects the heartbeat of user.

[0027] Preferably, the casing **1** is mounted with a plurality of control buttons for setting and control of the various functions of the heartbeat sensing device **100**. For example, a set button **51** is provided for setting the various parameters e.g. alarm for high heartbeat rate, time and so on of the heartbeat sensing device **100**.

[0028] Furthermore, the casing **1** is mounted with a switch button **52** for switching the function modes of the heartbeat sensing device **100**. The function modes include time display mode, heartbeat sensing mode and so on. A start/stop button **52** is also mounted on the casing **1** for starting up or stopping the detection of heartbeat.

[0029] Also, a backlight button **54** is mounted on the casing **1** for turning on a backlight **55** of the heartbeat sensing device **100**. The backlight **55** is disposed in the hollow space of the casing **1** for providing lighting.

[0030] Fig. 6 shows the circuit block diagram of the control circuit of the present invention. The control circuit **6** comprises a first pre-amplifier **61**, a second pre-amplifier **62**, a differential amplifier **63**, a first amplifier **64**, a filter **65**, a shaping circuit **66**, a second amplifier **67**, a microprocessor **68** and a display **69**.

[0031] The first pre-amplifier **61** comprises two input terminals, a first input terminal being connected to the first contact **21** and through which to the inner plate **31** of the first pair of conductors **3**, the second input terminal being connected to the second contact **22** and through which to the outer plate **32** of the second pair of conductors **4**. When the watch-typed heartbeat sensing device

**100** is touched by two hands of the user, a first differential signal **61a** is generated.

[0032] The second pre-amplifier **62** comprises two input terminals, a first input terminal being connected to the third contact **23** and through which to the inner plate **41** of the first pair of conductors **3**; a second input terminal being connected to the fourth contact **24** and through which to the outer plate **42** of the second pair of conductors **4**. Similarly, when the watch-typed heartbeat sensing device **100** is touched by two hands of the user, a first differential signal **62a** is generated.

[0033] The differential amplifier **63** comprises two input terminals. A first input terminal is connected to the first pre-amplifier **61** for receiving the first differential signal **61a**, while a second input terminal is connected to the second pre-amplifier **62** for receiving a second differential signal **62a**. The differential amplifier **63** generates a differential output signal **63a** based on the difference between the first differential signal **61a** and the second differential signal **62a**.

[0034] The differential output signal **63a** is transmitted to the first amplifier **64** for amplifying. The differential output signal **63a** is filtered by the filter **66** to reduce the noise. The filtered signal is then shaped by the shaping circuit **66**, and further amplified by a second amplifier **67**.

[0035] The amplified signal is then forwarded from the second amplifier **67** to the microprocessor **68** for processing and calculation. The microprocessor **68** generates a heartbeat signal **68a** to the display **69** for displaying.

[0036] With the embodiments described above, it is understood that the present invention provides an improved watch-typed heartbeat sensing device that can precisely detect the user's heartbeat and eliminates the problem of low fidelity or weak heartbeat signal. As a whole, it is practical for use and superior to similar product available in the market.

[0037] Although the present invention has been described with reference to

the preferred embodiments thereof, it is apparent to those skilled in the art that a variety of modifications and changes may be made without departing from the scope of the present invention which is intended to be defined by the appended claims.